

Appendix 1: Pictures of prime numbers for complex UFD

The pictures show the quadratic character and a picture of **prime numbers** and **units** for the complex quadratic fields whose domain of integers is a unique-factorization domain, namely

the fields of discriminant congruent 0 modulo 4:

$$\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-1}), \mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-2})$$

and the fields of discriminant congruent 1 modulo 4:

$$\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-3}), \mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-7}), \mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-11}), \mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-19}), \mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-43}), \mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-67}), \mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-163}).$$



